

8.2 Trigonometric Ratios

Trigonometry Part 1: Finding Missing Sides

Key

- 8.2.a.: Write trigonometric ratios for a right triangle.
- 8.2.b.: Use a calculator to find decimal trigonometric ratios.
- 8.2.c.: Use trigonometric ratios to find side lengths of a right triangle.

Part 1: Important Vocabulary

Trigonometric Ratio: A Ratio of two sides of a right triangle.

- The SINE of an angle is the ratio of the leg opposite the angle to the hypotenuse.
- The COSINE of an angle is the ratio of the leg adjacent to the angle to the hypotenuse.
- The TANGENT of an angle is the ratio of the leg opposite the angle to the leg adjacent to the angle.

$$\sin = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{hyp}}$$

S $\frac{\theta}{A}$ C $\frac{A}{\theta}$ T $\frac{\theta}{A}$

$$\cos = \frac{\text{adj}}{\text{hyp}}$$

$$\tan = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{adj.}}$$

Part 2: Trigonometric Ratios

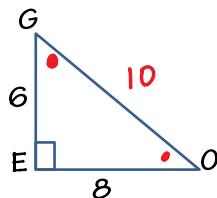
8.2.a.: Write trigonometric ratios for a right triangle.

Directions: Write each trig ratio as a simplified fraction.

1) $\sin(G) = \frac{8}{10}$

$\cos(G) = \frac{6}{10}$

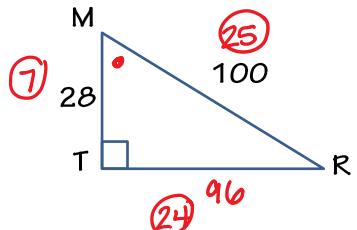
$\tan(O) = \frac{6}{8}$



2) $\sin(M) = \frac{96}{100}$

$\cos(M) = \frac{28}{100}$

$\tan(R) = \frac{28}{96}$



Part 3: Trigonometric Calculations

8.2.b.: Use a calculator to find decimal trigonometric ratios.

Directions: Use your calculator to find each trigonometric ratio. Round to the nearest hundredth.

Make sure your calculator is in degree mode (not radians)

3) $\cos 76^\circ = .24$

4) $\sin 8^\circ = .14$

5) $\tan 82^\circ = 7.12$

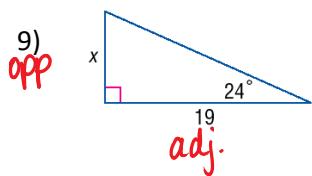
6) $\sin 64^\circ = .90$

7) $\tan 16^\circ = .29$

8) $\cos 81^\circ = .16$

Part 4: Using Trig Ratios to Find SIDES 8.2.c.: Use trigonometric ratios to find side lengths of a right triangle.

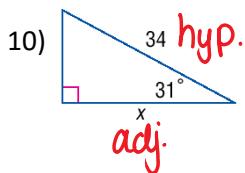
Directions: Find each length. Round to the nearest hundredth.



$$\tan 24 = \frac{x}{19}$$

$$19 \cdot \tan 24 = x$$

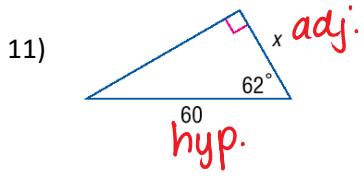
$$x = 8.46$$



$$\cos 31 = \frac{x}{34}$$

$$34 \cdot \cos 31 = x$$

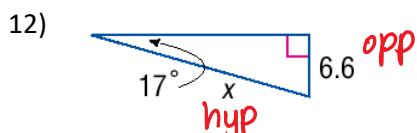
$$29.14 = x$$



$$\cos 62 = \frac{x}{60}$$

$$60 \cdot \cos 62 = x$$

$$x = 28.17$$

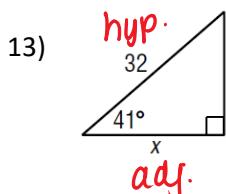


$$\sin 17 = \frac{6.6}{x}$$

$$x \cdot \sin 17 = \frac{6.6}{\sin 17} \cdot \sin 17$$

$$x = \frac{6.6}{\sin 17}$$

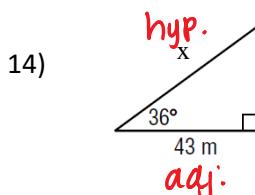
$$x = 22.6$$



$$\cos 41 = \frac{x}{32}$$

$$32 \cdot \cos 41 = x$$

$$24.15 = x$$



$$\cos 36 = \frac{43}{x}$$

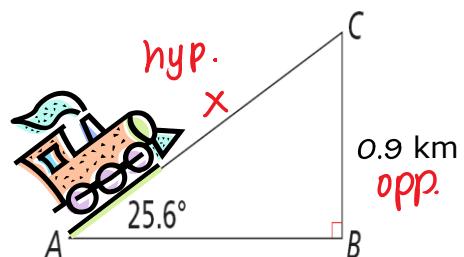
$$x \cdot \cos 36 = \frac{43}{\cos 36}$$

$$x = \frac{43}{\cos 36}$$

$$x = 53.15$$

Real-Life Application

- 15) The Pilatusbahn in Switzerland is the world's steepest cog railway. Its steepest section makes an angle of about 25.6° with the horizon and rises about 0.9 km. To the nearest hundredth of a kilometer, how long is this section of the railway track?



$$\sin 25.6 = \frac{0.9}{x}$$

$$x \cdot \sin 25.6 = \frac{0.9}{\sin 25.6}$$

$$x = 2.08$$